## ProtoREACH

ProtoREACH is a computational (in silico) tool specially focused on REACH, a European Union regulation, adopted to improve the protection of human health and the environment from the risks that can be posed by chemicals, while enhancing the competitiveness of the EU chemicals industry.
REACH also promotes alternative methods for the hazard assessment of substances in order to reduce the number of tests on animals. The requirements for registering a chemical substance are organized as annexes of the REACH regulation. Different annexes must be used depending on the substance mass produced or imported by each company.

## Endpoint

Environmental fate parameters: Persistence: Biodegradation. Ready/not ready biodegradability.
Biodegradation is a naturally occurring process where microorganisms, such as bacteria, feed themselves by breaking-down (organic) substances into smaller fragments which may themselves be further degraded to even smaller fragments. When 'complete' biodegradation takes place, all that will be left of the substance is water, carbon dioxide and salts.

## Metrics

Training set

| Experimental values | QSAR predictions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | not ready biodegradable | ready <br> biodegradable | Parameters | Training | Validation |
| not ready biodegradable | 565 | 28 | Accuracy | 0.94 | 0.83 |
|  |  |  | Sensitivity / recall | 0.90 | 0.62 |
| ready biodegradable | 25 | 229 | Specificity | 0.95 | 0.92 |
|  |  |  | Precision | 0.89 | 0.77 |
| Experimental values |  |  | Negative predictive value | 0.96 | 0.85 |
|  | Validation set |  | F-score | 0.90 | 0.69 |
|  | QSAR predictions |  | Matthews Correlation Coefficient | 0.85 | 0.58 |
|  | not ready biodegradable | ready biodegradable | Critical Success Index | 0.81 | 0.53 |
|  |  |  | Area under the ROC | 0.93 | 0.77 |
| not ready biodegradable | 236 | 20 |  |  |  |
| ready biodegradable | 41 | 68 |  |  |  |

ProtoPRED platform allows the easy, fast and user-friendly predictionprotopred@protoqsar.com

